

**GREGORY COUNTY**

**AUDIT REPORT**

**For the Two Years Ended December 31, 2022**

GREGORY COUNTY  
COUNTY OFFICIALS  
December 31, 2022

Board of Commissioners:

Jeff Johnson  
Myron Johnson  
Jessy Biggins  
Lance Matucha  
Bob Hausmann

Auditor:  
Julie Bartling

Treasurer:  
Kathy Serr

State's Attorney:  
Amy Bartling-Jacobsen

Register of Deeds:  
Kerri Grim

Sheriff:  
Tim Drey

GREGORY COUNTY  
TABLE OF CONTENTS

Page

Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance With <i>Government Auditing Standards</i> .....	1
Schedule of Prior Audit Findings.....	3
Schedule of Current Audit Findings.....	3
Independent Auditor's Report.....	5
<i>Basic Financial Statements</i>	
<b><u>Government-wide Financial Statements:</u></b>	
As of December 31, 2022:	
Statement of Net Position--Modified Cash Basis.....	8
For the Year Ended December 31, 2022:	
Statement of Activities--Modified Cash Basis.....	9
For the Year Ended December 31, 2021:	
Statement of Activities--Modified Cash Basis.....	10
<b><u>Fund Financial Statements:</u></b>	
<u>Governmental Funds</u>	
As of December 31, 2022:	
Balance Sheet--Modified Cash Basis.....	11
For the Year Ended December 31, 2022:	
Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances--Modified Cash Basis.....	12
For the Year Ended December 31, 2021:	
Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances--Modified Cash Basis.....	16
<u>Fiduciary Funds</u>	
As of December 31, 2022:	
Statement of Fiduciary Net Position--Modified Cash Basis.....	20
For the Year Ended December 31, 2022:	
Statement of Changes in Fiduciary Net Position--Modified Cash Basis.....	21

For the Year Ended December 31, 2021:

Statement of Changes in Fiduciary Net Position--Modified Cash Basis.....	22
Notes to the Modified Cash Basis Financial Statements.....	23

*Supplementary Information:*

For the Year Ended December 31, 2022:

Budgetary Comparison Schedule--Modified Cash Basis--General Fund.....	38
Budgetary Comparison Schedule--Modified Cash Basis--Road and Bridge Fund.....	40

For the Year Ended December 31, 2021:

Budgetary Comparison Schedule--Modified Cash Basis--General Fund.....	41
Budgetary Comparison Schedule--Modified Cash Basis--Road and Bridge Fund.....	43
Notes to the Supplementary Information – Budgetary Comparison Schedules.....	44
Schedule of the County's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability (Asset).....	45
Notes to the Supplementary Information – Pension Schedules.....	46



427 SOUTH CHAPELLE  
C/O 500 EAST CAPITOL  
PIERRE, SD 57501-5070  
(605) 773-3595

RUSSELL A. OLSON  
AUDITOR GENERAL

**REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND  
OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS**

**Independent Auditor's Report**

County Commission  
Gregory County  
Burke, South Dakota

We have audited, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the modified cash basis of accounting financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Gregory County, South Dakota (County), as of December 31, 2022, and for each of the years in the biennial period then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the County's basic financial statements and have issued our report thereon dated December 29, 2023.

**Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting**

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the County's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the County's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the County's internal control.

*A deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. *A material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. *A significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified.

## **Report on Compliance and Other Matters**

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the County's financial statements are free of material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, and contracts, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

## **Purpose of this Report**

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the County's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose. As required by South Dakota Codified Law 4-11-11, this report is a matter of public record and its distribution is not limited.

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Russell A. Olson". The signature is written in a cursive, flowing style.

Russell A. Olson  
Auditor General

December 29, 2023

GREGORY COUNTY  
SCHEDULE OF PRIOR AND CURRENT AUDIT FINDINGS

**SCHEDULE OF PRIOR AUDIT FINDINGS**

**Prior Audit Finding:**

Finding No. 2020-001:

The County's internal controls over the expenditure approval process were not always being followed, resulting in diminished assurance that expenditures made by the County were properly reviewed and authorized prior to the payment of the expenditures. This finding has been resolved.

**SCHEDULE OF CURRENT AUDIT FINDINGS**

**Current Audit Finding:**

**Compliance and Other Matters:**

Surplus Unassigned Fund Balance

Finding No. 2022-001:

Criteria:

South Dakota Codified Law (SDCL) 7-21-18.1 states: "The total unassigned fund balance of the general fund may not exceed forty percent of the total amount of all general fund appropriations contained in the budget for the next fiscal year."

Condition:

The unassigned fund balance of the General Fund exceeded the maximum allowed by SDCL 7-21-18.1 by approximately \$573,000 as of December 31, 2022.

Context:

Our analysis of the County General Fund indicated an excessive unassigned fund balance existed at December 31, 2022 as follows:

Total Unassigned Fund Balance at December 31, 2022		\$ 1,868,443.58
Less:		
2023 General Fund Appropriations	3,236,591.00	
Percentage of Allowable Retainage	<u>40%</u>	
Allowable Fund Balance Retainage		<u>(1,294,636.40)</u>
Unassigned Surplus Fund Balance at December 31, 2022 in Excess of the Amount Allowed by SDCL 7-21-18.1		<u>\$ 573,807.18</u>

Effect:

The County is in not in compliance with SDCL 7-21-18.1.

Cause:

The Board of County Commissioners has not committed or assigned fund balances for county purposes or reduced taxes to comply with SDCL 7-21-18.1.

Recommendation:

We recommend that the County comply with SDCL 7-21-18.1.

Views of responsible officials:

Gregory County recognizes that the General Fund balance was in excess of the maximum allowed per SDCL 7-21-18.1 as of December 31, 2022, however, this fund balance contained significant funds received from the Federal government from the American Rescue Plan Act, which were not expended by the end of the fiscal year.

This excess has been expended in accordance with the regulations set forth by the United States Treasury Department during fiscal year 2023, with no further expectations of funding that would impact the unassigned general fund balance that would violate SDCL 7-21-18.1.





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RUSSELL A. OLSON  
AUDITOR GENERAL

### **Independent Auditor's Report**

County Commission  
Gregory County  
Burke, South Dakota

### **Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements**

#### ***Opinions***

We have audited the accompanying modified cash basis of accounting financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Gregory County, South Dakota (County), as of December 31, 2022, and for each of the years in the biennial period then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the County's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the accompanying modified cash basis of accounting financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Gregory County as of December 31, 2022, and the respective changes in financial position thereof for each of the years in the biennial period then ended in accordance with the modified cash basis of accounting described in Note 1.c. to the financial statements.

#### ***Basis for Opinions***

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS) and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards (Government Auditing Standards)*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the County and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

#### ***Emphasis of Matter***

As discussed in Note 1.c. of the financial statements, which describes the basis of accounting, the financial statements are prepared on the modified cash basis of accounting, which is a basis of accounting other than accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. Our opinion is not modified with respect to this matter.

As discussed in Note 2 to the financial statements, in 2022, the County implemented Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 87, Leases; however, this implementation did not

result in a restatement of the net position as of January 1, 2022. Our opinions are not modified with respect to this matter.

### ***Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements***

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with the modified cash basis of accounting described in Note 1.c.; this includes determining that the modified cash basis of accounting is an acceptable basis for the preparation of the financial statements in the circumstances. Management is responsible for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the County's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

### ***Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements***

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the modified cash basis of accounting financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards*, we

- exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the County's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the County's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control–related matters that we identified during the audit.

### ***Supplementary Information***

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the modified cash basis of accounting financial statements that collectively comprise the County's basic financial statements. The Budgetary Comparison Schedules and the Schedule of the County's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability (Asset) are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the Budgetary Comparison Schedules and the Schedule of the County's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability (Asset) are fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

### **Other Reporting Required by *Government Auditing Standards***

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated December 29, 2023, on our consideration of the County's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the County's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering County's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

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Russell A. Olson  
Auditor General

December 29, 2023

**GREGORY COUNTY**  
**STATEMENT OF NET POSITION - MODIFIED CASH BASIS**  
**December 31, 2022**

	<u>Primary Government</u> <u>Governmental</u> <u>Activities</u>
<b>ASSETS:</b>	
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 3,494,122.69
<b>TOTAL ASSETS</b>	<u>\$ 3,494,122.69</u>
<b>NET POSITION:</b>	
Restricted For: (See Note 5)	
Road and Bridge Grant Purposes	\$ 52,962.30
American Rescue Plan Purposes	559,190.39
Rural Access Infrastructure Purposes	155,563.77
Other Purposes	95,293.59
Unrestricted	<u>2,631,112.64</u>
<b>TOTAL NET POSITION</b>	<u>\$ 3,494,122.69</u>

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

**GREGORY COUNTY**  
**STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES - MODIFIED CASH BASIS**  
**For the Year Ended December 31, 2022**

Functions/Programs	Expenses	Program Revenues			Net (Expense) Revenue and Changes in Net Position
		Charges for Services	Operating Grants and Contributions	Capital Grants and Contributions	Primary Government
					Governmental Activities
<b>Primary Government:</b>					
Governmental Activities:					
General Government	\$ 1,219,058.10	\$ 187,905.53	\$ 392,458.49	\$ 10,125.72	\$ (628,568.36)
Public Safety	766,099.30	56,814.52	52,364.10		(656,920.68)
Public Works	2,875,788.48	126,895.97	1,589,282.40		(1,159,610.11)
Health and Welfare	131,339.49	17,309.73			(114,029.76)
Culture and Recreation	5,500.00				(5,500.00)
Conservation of Natural Resources	156,601.60				(156,601.60)
Urban and Economic Development	23,251.06				(23,251.06)
<b>Total Primary Government</b>	<b>\$ 5,177,638.03</b>	<b>\$ 388,925.75</b>	<b>\$ 2,034,104.99</b>	<b>\$ 10,125.72</b>	<b>(2,744,481.57)</b>
<b>General Revenues:</b>					
Taxes:					
Property Taxes					2,822,837.07
Wheel Tax					188,809.71
State Shared Revenues					82,698.41
Grants and Contributions not Restricted to Specific Programs					102,866.83
Unrestricted Investment Earnings					21,926.05
Miscellaneous Revenue					17,199.28
<b>Total General Revenues</b>					<b>3,236,337.35</b>
Change in Net Position					491,855.78
Net Position - Beginning					3,002,266.91
<b>NET POSITION - ENDING</b>					<b>\$ 3,494,122.69</b>

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

**GREGORY COUNTY**  
**STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES - MODIFIED CASH BASIS**  
**For the Year Ended December 31, 2021**

Functions/Programs	Expenses	Program Revenues			Net (Expense) Revenue and Changes in Net Position
		Charges for Services	Operating Grants and Contributions	Capital Grants and Contributions	Primary Government
					Governmental Activities
<b>Primary Government:</b>					
Governmental Activities:					
General Government	\$ 947,912.55	\$ 185,157.28	\$ 435,491.63	\$ 23,132.27	\$ (304,131.37)
Public Safety	686,550.21	59,683.73	146,714.49		(480,151.99)
Public Works	4,066,583.83	80,711.05	2,076,249.99		(1,909,622.79)
Health and Welfare	81,761.40	8,674.62			(73,086.78)
Culture and Recreation	5,500.00				(5,500.00)
Conservation of Natural Resources	162,750.12				(162,750.12)
Urban and Economic Development	24,786.55				(24,786.55)
Total Primary Government	<u>\$ 5,975,844.66</u>	<u>\$ 334,226.68</u>	<u>\$ 2,658,456.11</u>	<u>\$ 23,132.27</u>	<u>(2,960,029.60)</u>
<b>General Revenues:</b>					
Taxes:					
Property Taxes 2,805,149.35					
Wheel Tax 191,515.95					
State Shared Revenues 87,838.71					
Grants and Contributions not Restricted to Specific Programs 61,614.60					
Unrestricted Investment Earnings 16,691.95					
Miscellaneous Revenue 13,858.58					
<hr/>					
Total General Revenues 3,176,669.14					
<hr/>					
Change in Net Position 216,639.54					
<hr/>					
Net Position - Beginning 2,785,627.37					
<hr/>					
NET POSITION - ENDING \$ 3,002,266.91					

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

**GREGORY COUNTY**  
**BALANCE SHEET - MODIFIED CASH BASIS**  
**GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS**  
**December 31, 2022**

	<b>General Fund</b>	<b>Road and Bridge Fund</b>	<b>Other Governmental Funds</b>	<b>Total Governmental Funds</b>
<b>ASSETS:</b>				
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 2,776,125.97	\$ 334,928.74	\$ 383,067.98	\$ 3,494,122.69
<b>TOTAL ASSETS</b>	<b>\$ 2,776,125.97</b>	<b>\$ 334,928.74</b>	<b>\$ 383,067.98</b>	<b>\$ 3,494,122.69</b>
<b>FUND BALANCES:</b> (See Note 1.j.)				
Restricted	\$ 569,190.39	\$ 52,962.30	\$ 240,857.36	\$ 863,010.05
Assigned	338,492.00	281,966.44	142,210.62	762,669.06
Unassigned	1,868,443.58			1,868,443.58
<b>TOTAL FUND BALANCES</b>	<b>\$ 2,776,125.97</b>	<b>\$ 334,928.74</b>	<b>\$ 383,067.98</b>	<b>\$ 3,494,122.69</b>

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

**GREGORY COUNTY**  
**STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES - MODIFIED CASH BASIS**  
**GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS**  
**For the Year Ended December 31, 2022**

	<u>General Fund</u>	<u>Road and Bridge Fund</u>	<u>Other Governmental Funds</u>	<u>Total Governmental Funds</u>
<b>Revenues:</b>				
Taxes:				
General Property Taxes--Current	\$ 2,531,524.67	\$ 191,276.70	\$ 72,604.18	\$ 2,795,405.55
General Property Taxes--Delinquent	18,014.79	733.09	530.23	19,278.11
Penalties and Interest	7,451.53	424.92	216.90	8,093.35
Telephone Tax (Outside)	60.06			60.06
Wheel Tax		188,809.71		188,809.71
Licenses and Permits	14,063.08		750.00	14,813.08
Intergovernmental Revenue:				
Federal Grants	384,575.17	21,186.43	681.90	406,443.50
Federal Shared Revenue	50,472.28	65.46	13.09	50,550.83
Federal Payments in Lieu of Taxes	52,316.00			52,316.00
State Grants	54,654.56	242,052.69		296,707.25
State Shared Revenue:				
Bank Franchise	42,766.27			42,766.27
Motor Vehicle Licenses		948,989.90		948,989.90
Court Appointed Attorney/Public Defender	1,639.41			1,639.41
Prorate License Fees		20,968.22		20,968.22
63 3/4% Mobile Home		11,171.93		11,171.93
Secondary Road Remittances		153,732.86		153,732.86
Telecommunications Gross Receipts Tax	7,587.24			7,587.24
Motor Vehicle 1/4%	2,243.91			2,243.91
911 Remittances			51,682.20	51,682.20
Liquor Tax Reversion (25%)	32,344.90			32,344.90
Other State Shared Revenue			140,525.81	140,525.81
Charges for Goods and Services:				
General Government:				
Treasurer's Fees	22,071.28			22,071.28
Register of Deeds' Fees	91,959.65		9,235.01	101,194.66
Driver's License Exam	5,712.00			5,712.00



Legal Services	20,316.76		125.00	20,441.76
Clerk of Courts Fees	4,562.00			4,562.00
Other Fees	1,406.75			1,406.75
Public Safety:				
Law Enforcement	9,162.50			9,162.50
Sobriety Testing			8,039.00	8,039.00
Other	24,901.50			24,901.50
Public Works:				
Road Maintenance Contract Charges		93,951.60		93,951.60
Sanitation	32,944.37			32,944.37
Health and Welfare:				
Economic Assistance:				
Poor Lien Recoveries	10,275.00			10,275.00
Veterans Service Officer	1,875.00			1,875.00
Health Assistance:				
Women, Infants and Children	6,223.57			6,223.57
Social Services	811.16			811.16
Fines and Forfeits:				
Costs	5,924.32		17.00	5,941.32
Forfeits	8,500.00			8,500.00
Other	270.20			270.20
Miscellaneous Revenue:				
Investment Earnings	12,554.25	2,254.57	1,130.40	15,939.22
Rent	15,829.00			15,829.00
Refund of Prior Year's Expenditures	5,986.38			5,986.38
Other	14,591.11	533.20	1,075.42	16,199.73
Total Revenues	<u>3,495,590.67</u>	<u>1,876,151.28</u>	<u>286,626.14</u>	<u>5,658,368.09</u>

**Expenditures:**

## General Government:

## Legislative:

Board of County Commissioners

90,302.94

90,302.94

Elections

17,040.42

17,040.42

Judicial System

20,423.21

20,423.21

## Financial Administration:

Auditor

99,945.59

99,945.59

Treasurer

121,310.41

121,310.41

Other

37,479.42

37,479.42

## Legal Services:

State's Attorney

104,878.31

104,878.31

**GREGORY COUNTY**  
**STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES - MODIFIED CASH BASIS**  
**GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS**  
**For the Year Ended December 31, 2022**  
**(Continued)**

	<b>General Fund</b>	<b>Road and Bridge Fund</b>	<b>Other Governmental Funds</b>	<b>Total Governmental Funds</b>
Court Appointed Attorney	48,517.90			48,517.90
Other General Government:				
General Government Building	442,376.55			442,376.55
Director of Equalization	111,925.03			111,925.03
Register of Deeds	106,559.20		1,731.32	108,290.52
Veterans Service Officer	11,441.45			11,441.45
Predatory Animal	5,126.35			5,126.35
Public Safety:				
Law Enforcement:				
Sheriff	378,145.11			378,145.11
County Jail	190,042.54		19,121.11	209,163.65
Coroner	3,434.00			3,434.00
Protective and Emergency Services:				
Fire Protection			70,000.00	70,000.00
Emergency and Disaster Services			30,190.46	30,190.46
Communication Center			75,166.08	75,166.08
Public Works:				
Highways and Bridges:				
Highways, Roads and Bridges		2,764,755.31	43,360.00	2,808,115.31
Sanitation:				
Solid Waste	67,358.17			67,358.17
Other Public Works	315.00			315.00
Health and Welfare:				
Economic Assistance:				
Support of Poor	63,078.45			63,078.45
Health Assistance:				
County Nurse	51,167.69			51,167.69
Ambulance	4,500.00			4,500.00
Social Services:				
Care of Aged	5,160.96			5,160.96

Domestic Abuse			400.00	400.00
Mental Health Services:				
Mentally Ill	7,032.39			7,032.39
Culture and Recreation:				
Culture:				
Historical Sites	1,000.00			1,000.00
Recreation:				
Senior Center	4,500.00			4,500.00
Conservation of Natural Resources:				
Soil Conservation:				
County Extension	61,904.57			61,904.57
Soil Conservation Districts	30,000.00			30,000.00
Weed Control	64,697.03			64,697.03
Urban and Economic Development:				
Urban Development:				
Planning and Zoning	19,301.06			19,301.06
Economic Development:				
Tourism, Industrial or Recreational Development	3,950.00			3,950.00
Total Expenditures	<u>2,172,913.75</u>	<u>2,764,755.31</u>	<u>239,968.97</u>	<u>5,177,638.03</u>
Excess of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures	<u>1,322,676.92</u>	<u>(888,604.03)</u>	<u>46,657.17</u>	<u>480,730.06</u>
<b>Other Financing Sources (Uses):</b>				
Transfers In		900,000.00	55,000.00	955,000.00
Transfers Out	(955,000.00)			(955,000.00)
Insurance Proceeds	6,757.22	3,368.50		10,125.72
Sale of County Property	1,000.00			1,000.00
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	<u>(947,242.78)</u>	<u>903,368.50</u>	<u>55,000.00</u>	<u>11,125.72</u>
Net Change in Fund Balance	375,434.14	14,764.47	101,657.17	491,855.78
Fund Balance - Beginning	<u>2,400,691.83</u>	<u>320,164.27</u>	<u>281,410.81</u>	<u>3,002,266.91</u>
FUND BALANCE - ENDING	<u>\$ 2,776,125.97</u>	<u>\$ 334,928.74</u>	<u>\$ 383,067.98</u>	<u>\$ 3,494,122.69</u>

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

**GREGORY COUNTY**  
**STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES - MODIFIED CASH BASIS**  
**GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS**  
**For the Year Ended December 31, 2021**

	<u>General Fund</u>	<u>Road and Bridge Fund</u>	<u>Other Governmental Funds</u>	<u>Total Governmental Funds</u>
<b>Revenues:</b>				
Taxes:				
General Property Taxes--Current	\$ 2,489,992.12	\$ 189,163.27	\$ 72,669.63	\$ 2,751,825.02
General Property Taxes--Delinquent	37,225.42	3,710.05	1,114.08	42,049.55
Penalties and Interest	9,978.43	950.31	295.13	11,223.87
Telephone Tax (Outside)	50.91			50.91
Wheel Tax		191,515.95		191,515.95
Licenses and Permits	3,794.00		360.00	4,154.00
Intergovernmental Revenue:				
Federal Grants	429,804.25	599,194.44	56,433.37	1,085,432.06
Federal Shared Revenue	467.37	65.02	13.21	545.60
Federal Payments in Lieu of Taxes	51,069.00			51,069.00
State Grants	23,000.00	269,828.11	10,000.00	302,828.11
State Shared Revenue:				
Bank Franchise	38,887.20	2,933.25		41,820.45
Motor Vehicle Licenses		907,119.91		907,119.91
Court Appointed Attorney/Public Defender	4,302.62			4,302.62
Prorate License Fees		50,157.95		50,157.95
63 3/4% Mobile Home		11,786.51		11,786.51
Secondary Road Remittances		175,290.14		175,290.14
Telecommunications Gross Receipts Tax	10,727.07			10,727.07
Motor Vehicle 1/4%	2,246.39			2,246.39
Motor Fuel Tax		4,698.44		4,698.44
911 Remittances			56,419.49	56,419.49
Liquor Tax Reversion (25%)	33,577.37			33,577.37
Other State Shared Revenue			58,174.49	58,174.49
Other Payments in Lieu of Taxes	1,666.19		47.63	1,713.82
Charges for Goods and Services:				
General Government:				
Treasurer's Fees	24,501.68			24,501.68

Register of Deeds' Fees	83,302.56		9,785.43	93,087.99
Driver's License Exam	5,904.00			5,904.00
Legal Services	34,683.61		275.00	34,958.61
Clerk of Courts Fees	4,847.00			4,847.00
Public Safety:				
Law Enforcement	43,196.98			43,196.98
Prisoner Care	614.00			614.00
Sobriety Testing			10,238.00	10,238.00
Public Works:				
Road Maintenance Contract Charges		43,931.15		43,931.15
Sanitation	36,779.90			36,779.90
Health and Welfare:				
Economic Assistance:				
Poor Lien Recoveries	1,330.00			1,330.00
Veterans Service Officer	1,875.00			1,875.00
Health Assistance:				
Women, Infants and Children	6,081.86			6,081.86
Social Services	931.16			931.16
Mental Health Services	331.60			331.60
Fines and Forfeits:				
Costs	5,584.75		50.00	5,634.75
Miscellaneous Revenue:				
Investment Earnings	11,137.73	4,480.00	1,074.22	16,691.95
Rent	15,829.00			15,829.00
Contributions and Donations	10,000.00			10,000.00
Refund of Prior Year's Expenditures	470.93	112.02		582.95
Other	9,768.26	507.37	3,000.00	13,275.63
Total Revenues	<u>3,433,958.36</u>	<u>2,455,443.89</u>	<u>279,949.68</u>	<u>6,169,351.93</u>

**Expenditures:**

## General Government:

## Legislative:

Board of County Commissioners

97,464.05

97,464.05

Elections

2,055.60

2,055.60

Judicial System

20,955.97

20,955.97

## Financial Administration:

Auditor

94,694.82

94,694.82

Treasurer

112,616.28

112,616.28

Other

30,056.75

30,056.75

**GREGORY COUNTY**  
**STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES - MODIFIED CASH BASIS**  
**GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS**  
**For the Year Ended December 31, 2021**  
**(Continued)**

	<u>General Fund</u>	<u>Road and Bridge Fund</u>	<u>Other Governmental Funds</u>	<u>Total Governmental Funds</u>
Legal Services:				
State's Attorney	93,515.27			93,515.27
Court Appointed Attorney	60,310.90			60,310.90
Abused and Neglected Child Defense	2,563.75			2,563.75
Other General Government:				
General Government Building	195,280.27			195,280.27
Director of Equalization	115,426.47			115,426.47
Register of Deeds	101,596.55		5,078.52	106,675.07
Veterans Service Officer	11,171.00			11,171.00
Predatory Animal	5,126.35			5,126.35
Public Safety:				
Law Enforcement:				
Sheriff	390,591.38			390,591.38
County Jail	75,497.79		16,819.57	92,317.36
Protective and Emergency Services:				
Fire Protection			70,000.00	70,000.00
Emergency and Disaster Services			59,967.08	59,967.08
Communication Center			73,674.39	73,674.39
Public Works:				
Highways and Bridges:				
Highways, Roads and Bridges		3,918,115.87		3,918,115.87
Sanitation:				
Solid Waste	148,227.96			148,227.96
Other Public Works	240.00			240.00
Health and Welfare:				
Economic Assistance:				
Support of Poor	5,742.96			5,742.96
Health Assistance:				
County Nurse	51,117.49			51,117.49
Ambulance	4,500.00			4,500.00

Social Services:				
Care of Aged	5,058.76			5,058.76
Domestic Abuse			400.00	400.00
Mental Health Services:				
Mentally Ill	14,942.19			14,942.19
Culture and Recreation:				
Culture:				
Historical Sites	1,000.00			1,000.00
Recreation:				
Senior Center	4,500.00			4,500.00
Conservation of Natural Resources:				
Soil Conservation:				
County Extension	61,676.95			61,676.95
Soil Conservation Districts	30,000.00			30,000.00
Weed Control	71,073.17			71,073.17
Urban and Economic Development:				
Urban Development:				
Planning and Zoning	21,760.15			21,760.15
Economic Development:				
Tourism, Industrial or Recreational Development	3,026.40			3,026.40
Total Expenditures	<u>1,831,789.23</u>	<u>3,918,115.87</u>	<u>225,939.56</u>	<u>5,975,844.66</u>
Excess of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures	<u>1,602,169.13</u>	<u>(1,462,671.98)</u>	<u>54,010.12</u>	<u>193,507.27</u>
<b>Other Financing Sources (Uses):</b>				
Transfers In		900,000.00	55,000.00	955,000.00
Transfers Out	(955,000.00)			(955,000.00)
Insurance Proceeds	1,060.37	22,071.90		23,132.27
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	<u>(953,939.63)</u>	<u>922,071.90</u>	<u>55,000.00</u>	<u>23,132.27</u>
Net Change in Fund Balance	648,229.50	(540,600.08)	109,010.12	216,639.54
Fund Balance - Beginning	<u>1,752,462.33</u>	<u>860,764.35</u>	<u>172,400.69</u>	<u>2,785,627.37</u>
FUND BALANCE - ENDING	<u>\$ 2,400,691.83</u>	<u>\$ 320,164.27</u>	<u>\$ 281,410.81</u>	<u>\$ 3,002,266.91</u>

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

**GREGORY COUNTY**  
**STATEMENT OF FIDUCIARY NET POSITION - MODIFIED CASH BASIS**  
**FIDUCIARY FUNDS**  
**December 31, 2022**

	<u>Custodial Funds</u>
<b>ASSETS:</b>	
Cash and Cash Equivalents	<u>\$        193,211.32</u>
<b>TOTAL ASSETS</b>	<u><u>\$        193,211.32</u></u>
<b>NET POSITION:</b>	
Restricted For:	
Individuals, Organizations, and Other Governments	<u>\$        193,211.32</u>
<b>TOTAL NET POSITION</b>	<u><u>\$        193,211.32</u></u>

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.



**GREGORY COUNTY**  
**STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN FIDUCIARY NET POSITION - MODIFIED CASH BASIS**  
**FIDUCIARY FUNDS**  
**For the Year Ended December 31, 2022**

	<b>Custodial Funds</b>
<b>ADDITIONS:</b>	
Property Tax Collections for Other Governments	\$ 5,217,329.82
State Shared Revenue Collections for Other Governments	1,680,583.35
Other Additions	<u>219,558.59</u>
Total Additions	<u>7,117,471.76</u>
<b>DEDUCTIONS:</b>	
Payments of Property Tax to Other Governments	5,243,124.63
Payments of State Shared Revenue to Other Governments	1,704,520.65
Other Deductions	<u>211,786.31</u>
Total Deductions	<u>7,159,431.59</u>
Change in Net Position	(41,959.83)
Net Position - Beginning	<u>235,171.15</u>
NET POSITION - ENDING	<u><u>\$ 193,211.32</u></u>

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

**GREGORY COUNTY**  
**STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN FIDUCIARY NET POSITION - MODIFIED CASH BASIS**  
**FIDUCIARY FUNDS**  
**For the Year Ended December 31, 2021**

	<b>Custodial Funds</b>
<b>ADDITIONS:</b>	
Property Tax Collections for Other Governments	\$ 5,321,561.59
State Shared Revenue Collections for Other Governments	2,090,748.64
Other Additions	<u>212,709.65</u>
Total Additions	<u>7,625,019.88</u>
<b>DEDUCTIONS:</b>	
Payments of Property Tax to Other Governments	5,333,077.35
Payments of State Shared Revenue to Other Governments	2,113,208.78
Other Deductions	<u>211,208.83</u>
Total Deductions	<u>7,657,494.96</u>
Change in Net Position	(32,475.08)
Net Position - Beginning	<u>267,646.23</u>
NET POSITION - ENDING	<u><u>\$ 235,171.15</u></u>

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

GREGORY COUNTY  
NOTES TO THE MODIFIED CASH BASIS FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

As discussed further in Note 1.c., these financial statements are presented on a modified cash basis of accounting. The modified cash basis of accounting differs from accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP). Generally accepted accounting principles include all relevant Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) pronouncements.

a. Financial Reporting Entity:

The reporting entity of Gregory County (County), consists of the primary government (which includes all of the funds, organizations, institutions, agencies, departments, and offices that make up the legal entity, plus those funds for which the primary government has a fiduciary responsibility); those organizations for which the primary government is financially accountable; and other organizations for which the nature and significance of their relationship with the primary government are such that their exclusion would cause the financial reporting entity's financial statements to be misleading or incomplete.

Component units are legally separate organizations for which the elected officials of the primary government are financially accountable. The County is financially accountable if its County Commission appoints a voting majority of another organization's governing body and it has the ability to impose its will on that organization, or there is a potential for that organization to provide specific financial benefits to, or impose specific financial burdens on, the County (primary government). The County may also be financially accountable for another organization if that organization is fiscally dependent on the County.

Gregory County organized the Gregory County Housing and Redevelopment Commission solely for abdicating its authority over the non-municipal housing projects within Gregory County to the Yankton Housing Authority organized by the Municipality of Yankton. Therefore, this component unit's financial activity was not included on the County's annual financial report. The financial activity of this component unit is to be included as a component unit on the Municipality of Yankton's annual report.

The County participates in a cooperative unit, the Southern Missouri Recycling and Waste Management District. See detailed note entitled "Joint Ventures" for specific disclosures. Joint ventures do not meet the criteria for inclusion in the financial reporting entity as a component unit but are discussed in these notes because of the nature of their relationship with the County.

b. Basis of Presentation:

*Government-wide Financial Statements:*

The Statement of Net Position and Statement of Activities display information about the reporting entity as a whole. They include all funds of the reporting entity except for fiduciary funds. Governmental activities generally are financed through taxes, intergovernmental revenues, and other non-exchange revenues.

The Statement of Activities presents a comparison between direct expenses and program revenues for each function of the County's governmental activities. Direct expenses are those that are specifically associated with a program or function and, therefore, are clearly identifiable to a particular function. Program revenues include (a) charges paid by recipients of goods and services offered by the programs and (b) grants and contributions that are

restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular program. Revenues that are not classified as program revenues, including all taxes, are presented as general revenues.

*Fund Financial Statements:*

Fund financial statements of the reporting entity are organized into funds, each of which is considered to be a separate accounting entity. Each fund is accounted for by providing a separate set of self-balancing accounts that constitute its assets, liabilities, fund equity, revenues, and expenditures/expenses. Funds are organized into two major categories: governmental and fiduciary. An emphasis is placed on major funds within the governmental category. A fund is considered major if it is the primary operating fund of the County or it meets the following criteria:

1. Total assets, liabilities, revenues, or expenditures/expenses of the individual governmental or enterprise fund are at least 10 percent of the corresponding total for all funds of that category or type, and
2. Total assets, liabilities, revenues, or expenditures/expenses of the individual governmental or enterprise fund are at least 5 percent of the corresponding total for all governmental and enterprise funds combined, or
3. Management has elected to classify one or more governmental or enterprise funds as major for consistency in reporting from year to year, or because of public interest in the fund's operations.

The funds of the County financial reporting entity are described below:

**Governmental Funds:**

General Fund – *The General Fund is the general operating fund of the County. It is used to account for all financial resources except those required to be accounted for in another fund. The General Fund is always considered to be a major fund.*

Special Revenue Funds – *Special revenue funds are used to account for the proceeds of specific revenue sources (other than trusts for individuals, private organizations, or other governments or for major capital projects) that are legally restricted to expenditures for specified purposes.*

Road and Bridge Fund – to account for funds credited to the road and bridge fund pursuant to SDCL 32-11-4.2 to be used by the board of county commissioners for grading, constructing, planing, dragging, and maintaining county highways and also for dragging, maintaining, and grading secondary roads. Proper equipment for dragging, grading, and maintaining highways, such as graders, tractors, drags, maintainers, and planers may be purchased from the road and bridge fund. (SDCL 32-11-2 and 32-11-4.2). This is a major fund.

The remaining special revenue funds are not considered major funds: 911 Service, Fire Protection, Emergency Management, Domestic Abuse, 24/7 Sobriety, Modernization and Preservation Relief, and Rural Access Infrastructure. These funds are reported on the fund financial statements as "Other Governmental Funds."

**Fiduciary Funds:**

Fiduciary funds consist of the following sub-category and are never considered to be major funds:

*Custodial Funds – Custodial funds are used to report fiduciary activities that are not required to be reported in pension (and other employee benefit) trust funds, investment trust funds, or private-purpose trust funds. Custodial funds are used to account for the accumulation and distribution of property tax revenues and various pass-through funds.*

c. Measurement Focus and Basis of Accounting:

Measurement focus is a term used to describe “how” transactions are recorded within the various financial statements. Basis of accounting refers to “when” revenues and expenditures or expenses are recognized in the accounts and reported in the financial statements, regardless of the measurement focus.

The County’s basis of accounting is the modified cash basis, which is a basis of accounting other than USGAAP. Under USGAAP, transactions are recorded in the accounts when revenues are earned, and liabilities are incurred. Under the modified cash basis, transactions are recorded when cash is received or disbursed.

*Measurement Focus:*

In the government-wide Statement of Net Position and Statement of Activities, governmental activities are presented using the economic resources measurement focus, applied within the limitations of the modified cash basis of accounting as defined below.

In the fund financial statements, the “current financial resources” measurement focus or the “economic resources” measurement focus is used, applied within the limitations of the modified cash basis of accounting.

*Basis of Accounting:*

In the government-wide Statement of Net Position and Statement of Activities and the fund financial statements, governmental activities are presented using a modified cash basis of accounting.

The modified cash basis of accounting involves the measurement of cash and cash equivalents and changes in cash and cash equivalents resulting from cash receipt and disbursement transactions. Under the modified cash basis of accounting, the statement of financial position reports only cash and cash equivalents (those investments with terms to maturity of 90 days (three months) or less at the date of acquisition). Under the modified cash basis of accounting, transactions are recorded in the accounts when cash and/or cash equivalents are received or disbursed and assets and liabilities are recognized to the extent that cash has been received or disbursed. The acceptable modification to the cash basis of accounting implemented by the County in these financial statements is:

Recording long-term investments in marketable securities (those with maturities more than 90-days (three months) from the date of acquisition) acquired with cash assets at cost.

As a result of the use of this modified cash basis of accounting, certain assets and their related revenues (such as accounts receivable and revenue for billed or provided services not yet collected) and certain liabilities and their related expenses (such as accounts payable and expenses for goods or services received but not yet paid, and accrued expenses and liabilities) are not recorded in these financial statements.

If the County applied USGAAP, the fund financial statements for governmental funds would use the modified accrual basis of accounting. All government-wide financial statements would be presented on the accrual basis of accounting.

d. Deposits and Investments:

For the purpose of financial reporting, “cash and cash equivalents” includes all demand and savings accounts and certificates of deposit or short-term investments with a term to maturity at date of acquisition of three months or less. Investments in open-end mutual fund shares, or similar investments in external investment pools, are also considered to be cash equivalents.

e. Capital Assets:

Capital assets include land, buildings, improvements other than buildings, furnishings and equipment, construction/development in progress, infrastructure, intangible lease assets, and all other tangible or intangible assets that are used in operations and that have initial useful lives extending beyond a single reporting period. *Infrastructure assets* are long-lived capital assets that normally are stationary in nature and normally can be preserved for significantly greater number of years than most capital assets.

As discussed in Note 1.c. above, the government-wide Statement of Net Position and Statement of Activities and the fund financial statements are presented using a modified cash basis of accounting. The County has not elected to modify their cash basis presentation by recording capital assets arising from cash transactions and depreciating those assets where appropriate, so any capital assets owned by the County and the related depreciation are not reported on the financial statements of the County.

f. Long-Term Liabilities:

Long-term liabilities may include, but are not limited to, General Obligation Bonds, Revenue Bonds, Certificates of Participation, Notes Payable, and Lease Liabilities.

As discussed in Note 1.c. above, the government-wide Statement of Net Position and Statement of Activities and the fund financial statements are presented using a modified cash basis of accounting. The County has not elected to modify their cash basis presentation by recording long-term debt or long-term liabilities arising from cash transactions, so any outstanding long-term debt or long-term liabilities are not reported on the financial statements of the County. The County does report the principal and interest payments on long-term debt as Debt Service expenditures on the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances. On the Statement of Activities, the principal portion of these Debt Service payments are reported within the appropriate expense function while the interest portion is reported as Interest on Long-Term Debt.

As of December 31, 2022, the County had no outstanding Long-Term Liabilities.

g. Program Revenues:

Program revenues derive directly from the program itself or from parties other than the County’s taxpayers or citizenry, as a whole. Program revenues are classified into three categories, as follows:

1. Charges for services – These arise from charges to customers, applicants, or others who purchase, use, or directly benefit from the goods, services, or privileges provided, or are otherwise directly affected by the services.
2. Program-specific operating grants and contributions – These arise from mandatory and voluntary non-exchange transactions with other governments, organizations, or individuals that are restricted for use in a particular program.
3. Program-specific capital grants and contributions – These arise from mandatory and voluntary non-exchange transactions with other governments, organizations, or

individuals that are restricted for the acquisition of capital assets for use in a particular program.

h. Equity Classifications:

*Government-wide Financial Statements:*

Equity is classified as Net Position and is displayed in two components:

1. Restricted Net Position – Consists of net position with constraints placed on their use either by (a) external groups such as creditors, grantors, contributors, or laws and regulations of other governments; or (b) law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.
2. Unrestricted Net Position – All other net position that do not meet the definition of Restricted Net Position.

*Fund Financial Statements:*

Governmental fund equity is classified as fund balance, and is distinguished between Nonspendable, Restricted, Committed, Assigned, or Unassigned components. Fiduciary fund equity is reported as restricted net position.

i. Application of Net Position:

It is the County's policy to first use restricted net position, prior to the use of unrestricted net position, when an expense is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted net positions are available.

j. Fund Balance Classification Policies and Procedures:

In accordance with Government Accounting Standards Board (GASB) No. 54, Fund Balance Reporting and Governmental Fund Type Definitions, the County classifies governmental fund balances as follows:

- Nonspendable – includes fund balance amounts that cannot be spent either because it is not in spendable form or because of legal or contractual constraints.
- Restricted – includes fund balance amounts that are constrained for specific purposes which are externally imposed by providers, such as creditors or amounts constrained due to constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.
- Committed – includes fund balance amounts that are constrained for specific purposes that are internally imposed by the government through formal action of the highest level of decision-making authority and does not lapse at year-end.
- Assigned – includes fund balance amounts that are intended to be used for specific purposes that are neither considered restricted nor committed. Fund Balance may be assigned by the County Commissioners.
- Unassigned – includes positive fund balance within the General Fund which has not been classified within the above-mentioned categories and negative fund balances in other governmental funds.

The County uses *restricted/committed* amounts first when both restricted and unrestricted fund balance is available unless there are legal documents/contracts that prohibit doing this, such as a grant agreement requiring dollar for dollar spending. Additionally, the County would first use *committed*, then *assigned*, and lastly *unassigned amounts* of unrestricted fund balance when expenditures are made.

The County does not have a formal minimum fund balance policy.

The purpose of each major special revenue fund and revenue source is listed below:

**Major Special Revenue Fund**

Road and Bridge Fund

**Revenue Source**

Property Taxes, Motor Vehicle Licenses,  
Federal and State Grants



A schedule of fund balances is provided as follows:

**GREGORY COUNTY  
DISCLOSURE OF FUND BALANCES REPORTED ON BALANCE SHEET  
GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS  
DECEMBER 31, 2022**

	<u>General Fund</u>	<u>Road and Bridge Fund</u>	<u>Other Governmental Funds</u>	<u>Total Governmental Funds</u>
<b>Fund Balances:</b>				
Restricted For:				
Elevator Purposes	\$ 10,000.00	\$	\$	\$ 10,000.00
American Rescue Plan Purposes	559,190.39			559,190.39
Road and Bridge Grant Purposes		52,962.30		52,962.30
Fire Protection Purposes			27,801.81	27,801.81
Domestic Abuse Purposes			3,277.00	3,277.00
24/7 Sobriety Purposes			11,326.84	11,326.84
Modernization and Preservation Relief Purposes			42,887.94	42,887.94
Rural Access Infrastructure Purposes			155,563.77	155,563.77
Assigned To:				
Applied to Next Year's Budget	338,492.00			338,492.00
Road and Bridge Purposes		281,966.44		281,966.44
911 Service Purposes			49,184.84	49,184.84
Emergency Management Purposes			93,025.78	93,025.78
Unassigned	<u>1,868,443.58</u>			<u>1,868,443.58</u>
Total Fund Balances	<u>\$ 2,776,125.97</u>	<u>\$ 334,928.74</u>	<u>\$ 383,067.98</u>	<u>\$ 3,494,122.69</u>

## 2. IMPLEMENTATION OF NEW ACCOUNTING STANDARD

In 2021, the County implemented the provisions of Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 87, Leases. This statement improves accounting and financial reporting for leases; enhances the comparability of financial statements between governments; and also enhances the relevance, reliability, and consistency of information about the leasing activities of governments. The County prepared and presented the financial statements in accordance with the modified cash basis of accounting described in Note 1.c.; therefore, the implementation of this standard did not affect beginning net position or beginning fund balances.

## 3. DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS CREDIT RISK, CONCENTRATIONS OF CREDIT RISK AND INTEREST RATE RISK

The County follows the practice of aggregating the cash assets of various funds to maximize cash management efficiency and returns. Various restrictions on deposits and investments are imposed by statutes. These restrictions are summarized below:

**Deposits** – The County's cash deposits are made in qualified public depositories as defined by SDCL 4-6A-1, 7-20-1, 7-20-1.1, and 7-20-1.2, and may be in the form of demand or time deposits. Qualified depositories are required by SDCL 4-6A-3 to maintain at all times, segregated from their other assets, eligible collateral having a value equal to at least 100 percent of the public deposit accounts which exceed deposit insurance such as the FDIC and NCUA. In lieu of pledging eligible securities, a qualified public depository may furnish irrevocable standby letters of credit issued by federal home loan banks accompanied by written evidence of that bank's public debt rating which may not be less than "AA" or a qualified public depository may furnish a corporate surety bond of a corporation authorized to do business in South Dakota.

**Investments** – In general, SDCL 4-5-6 permits County funds to be invested only in (a) securities of the United States and securities guaranteed by the United States Government either directly or indirectly; or (b) repurchase agreements fully collateralized by securities described in (a) above; or in shares of an open-end, no-load fund administered by an investment company whose investments are in securities described in (a) above and repurchase agreements described in (b) above. Also, SDCL 4-5-9 requires investments to be in the physical custody of the political subdivision or may be deposited in a safekeeping account with any bank or trust company designated by the political subdivision as its fiscal agent.

As of December 31, 2022, the County had no investments.

**Credit Risk** – State law limits eligible investments for the County, as discussed above. The County's investment policy does not further limit its investment choices.

**Custodial Credit Risk – Deposits** – The risk that, in the event of a depository failure, the County's deposits may not be returned to it. The County's deposit policy is for the financial institution to furnish collateral in the sum equal to one hundred percent (100%) of the public deposit accounts that exceed deposit insurance. As of December 31, 2022, the County's deposits in financial institutions were not exposed to custodial credit risk.

**Concentration of Credit Risk** – The County places no limit on the amount that may be invested in any one issuer.

**Interest Rate Risk** – The County does have a formal investment policy that limits investment maturities as a means of managing its exposure to fair value losses arising from increasing interest rates. It is the policy of the County to reduce overall risks while attaining average market rates of return by diversifying its investments. Investment maturities will be staggered in such a manner

that all investments will not come due at the same time and at least \$500,000 of the investable funds shall be accessible for use by the County in one day's notice.

**Assignment of Investment Income** – State law allows income from deposits and investments to be credited to either the General Fund or the fund making the investment. The County's policy is to credit all income from investments to the fund making the investment.

#### 4. PROPERTY TAXES

Property taxes are levied on or before October 1, of the year preceding the start of the fiscal year. They attach as an enforceable lien on property and become due and payable as of the following January 1, the first day of the fiscal year. Taxes are payable in two installments on or before April 30 and October 31 of the fiscal year.

The County is permitted by several state statutes to levy varying amounts of taxes per \$1,000 of taxable valuation on taxable real property in the County.

#### 5. RESTRICTED NET POSITION

Restricted Net Position for the year ended December 31, 2022 was as follows:

**Major Purposes:**

Road and Bridge Grant Purposes	\$ 52,962.30
American Rescue Plan Purposes	559,190.39
Rural Access Infrastructure Purposes	<u>155,563.77</u>

**Other Purposes:**

Elevator Purposes	10,000.00
Fire Protection Purposes	27,801.81
Domestic Abuse Purposes	3,277.00
24/7 Sobriety Purposes	11,326.84
Modernization and Preservation Relief Purposes	<u>42,887.94</u>

Total Other Purposes	<u>95,293.59</u>
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**Total Restricted Net Position** \$ 863,010.05

These balances are restricted due to federal grant and statutory requirements.

#### 6. INTERFUND TRANSFERS

Interfund transfers for the year ended December 31, 2022 were as follows:

<b><u>Transfers From:</u></b>	<b><u>Transfers To:</u></b>		<b><u>Total</u></b>
	Road and Bridge Fund	Other Governmental Funds	
Major Funds:			
General Fund	\$ 900,000.00	\$ 55,000.00	\$ 955,000.00

Interfund transfers for the year ended December 31, 2021 were as follows:

<b><u>Transfers From:</u></b>	<b><u>Transfers To:</u></b>		<b><u>Total</u></b>
	Road and Bridge Fund	Other Governmental Funds	
Major Funds:			
General Fund	\$ 900,000.00	\$ 55,000.00	\$ 955,000.00

The County typically budgets transfers to the Road and Bridge Fund, the 911 Service Fund, and Emergency Management Fund (Other Governmental Funds) to conduct the indispensable functions of the County.

## 7. PENSION PLAN

### **Plan Information:**

All employees, working more than 20 hours per week during the year, participate in the South Dakota Retirement System (SDRS), a cost sharing, multiple employer hybrid defined benefit pension plan administered by SDRS to provide retirement benefits for employees of the State of South Dakota and its political subdivisions. The SDRS provides retirement, disability, and survivor benefits. The right to receive retirement benefits vests after three years of credited service. Authority for establishing, administering and amending plan provisions are found in SDCL 3-12. The SDRS issues a publicly available financial report that includes financial statements and required supplementary information. That report may be obtained at <http://sdrs.sd.gov/publications.aspx> or by writing to the SDRS, P.O. Box 1098, Pierre, SD 57501-1098 or by calling (605) 773-3731.

### **Benefits Provided:**

SDRS has four classes of members: Class A general members, Class B public safety and judicial members, Class C Cement Plant Retirement Fund members, and Class D Department of Labor and Regulation members.

Members that were hired before July 1, 2017, are Foundation members. Class A Foundation members and Class B Foundation members who retire after age 65 with three years of contributory service are entitled to an unreduced annual retirement benefit. An unreduced annual retirement benefit is also available after age 55 for Class A Foundation members where the sum of age and credited service is equal to or greater than 85 or after age 55 for Class B Foundation judicial members where the sum of age and credited service is equal to or greater than 80. Class B Foundation public safety members can retire with an unreduced annual retirement benefit after age 55 with three years of contributory service. An unreduced annual retirement benefit is also available after age 45 for Class B Foundation public safety members where the sum of age and credited service is equal to or greater than 75. All Foundation retirements that do not meet the above criteria may be payable at a reduced level. Class A and B eligible spouses of Foundation members will receive a 60 percent joint survivor benefit when the member dies.

Members that were hired on/after July 1, 2017, are Generational members. Class A Generational members and Class B Generational judicial members who retire after age 67 with three years of contributory service are entitled to an unreduced annual retirement benefit. Class B Generational public safety members can retire with an unreduced annual retirement benefit after age 57 with three years of contributory service. At retirement, married Generational members may elect a single-life benefit, a 60 percent joint and survivor benefit, or a 100 percent joint and survivor benefit. All Generational retirement benefits that do not meet the above criteria may be payable at a reduced level. Generational members will also have a variable retirement account (VRA) established, in which they will receive up to 1.5 percent of compensation funded by part of the employer contribution. VRAs will receive investment earnings based on investment returns.

Legislation enacted in 2017 established the current COLA process. At each valuation date:

- Baseline actuarial accrued liabilities will be calculated assuming the COLA is equal to long-term inflation assumption of 2.25%.
- If the fair value of assets is greater or equal to the baseline actuarial accrued liabilities, the COLA will be:
  - The increase in the 3<sup>rd</sup> quarter CPI-W, no less than 0.5% and no greater than 3.5%.
- If the fair value of assets is less than the baseline actuarial accrued liabilities, the COLA will be:
  - The increase in the 3<sup>rd</sup> quarter CPI-W, no less than 0.5% and no greater than a restricted maximum such that, that if the restricted maximum is assumed for future COLAs, the fair value of assets will be greater or equal to the accrued liabilities.

Legislation enacted in 2021 reduced the minimum COLA from 0.5 percent to 0.0 percent.

All benefits except those depending on the Member's Accumulated Contributions are annually increased by the Cost-of-Living Adjustment.

**Contributions:**

Per SDCL 3-12, contribution requirements of the active employees and the participating employers are established and may be amended by the SDRS Board. Covered employees are required by state statute to contribute the following percentages of their salary to the plan; Class A Members, 6.0% of salary; Class B Judicial Members, 9.0% of salary; and Class B Public Safety Members, 8.0% of salary. State statute also requires the employer to contribute an amount equal to the employee's contribution. The County's share of contributions to the SDRS for the calendar years ended December 31, 2022, 2021, and 2020, equal to the required contributions each year, were as follows:

<u>Year</u>	<u>Amount</u>
2022	\$ 78,787.11
2021	\$ 75,010.52
2020	\$ 77,141.98

**Pension Assets, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources to Pensions:**

At June 30, 2022, SDRS is 100.1% funded and accordingly has a net pension asset. The proportionate share of the components of the net pension asset of South Dakota Retirement System, for the County as of this measurement period ending June 30, 2022 are as follows:

Proportionate share of total pension liability	\$ 7,451,457.47
Less proportionate share of net position restricted for pension benefits	<u>7,456,445.98</u>
Proportionate share of net pension asset	<u>\$ (4,988.51)</u>

The net pension asset was measured as of June 30, 2022 and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension asset was based on a projection of the County's share of contributions to the pension plan relative to the contributions of all participating entities. At June 30, 2022, the County's proportion was 0.052785%, which is a decrease of 0.003276% from its proportion measured as of June 30, 2021.

**Actuarial Assumptions:**

The total pension asset in the June 30, 2022 actuarial valuation was determined using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

Inflation	2.50 percent
Salary Increases	Graded by years of service, from 7.66% at entry to 3.15% after 25 years of service
Discount Rate	6.50% net of plan investment expense. This is composed of an average inflation rate of 2.50% and real returns of 4.00%
Future COLAs	2.10%

**Mortality Rates:**

All mortality rates based on Pub-2010 amount-weighted mortality tables, projected generationally with improvement scale MP-2020

**Active and Terminated Vested Members:**

Teachers, Certified Regents, and Judicial: PubT-2010

Other Class A Members: PubG-2010

Public Safety Members: PubS-2010

**Retired Members:**

Teachers, Certified Regents, and Judicial Retirees: PubT-2010, 108% of rates above age 65

Other Class A Retirees: PubG-2010, 93% of rates through age 74, increasing by 2% per year until 111% of rates at age 83 and above

Public Safety Retirees: PubS-2010, 102% of rates at all ages

**Beneficiaries:**

PubG-2010 contingent survivor mortality table

**Disabled Members:**

Public Safety: PubS-2010 disabled member mortality table

Others: PubG-2010 disabled member mortality table

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2022 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period of July 1, 2016 to June 30, 2021.

Investment portfolio management is the statutory responsibility of the South Dakota Investment Council (SDIC), which may utilize the services of external money managers for management of a portion of the portfolio. SDIC is governed by the Prudent Man Rule (i.e., the council should use the same degree of care as a prudent man). Current SDIC investment policies dictate limits on the percentage of assets invested in various types of vehicles (equities, fixed income securities, real estate, cash, private equity, etc.). The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighing the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. Best estimates of real rates of return for each major asset class included in the pension plan's target asset allocation as of June 30, 2022 (see the discussion of the pension plan's investment policy) are summarized in the following table using geometric means:

<u>Asset Class</u>	<u>Target Allocation</u>	<u>Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return</u>
Global Equity	58.0%	3.7%
Fixed Income	30.0%	1.1%
Real Estate	10.0%	2.6%
Cash	2.0%	0.4%
Total	100%	

**Discount Rate:**

The discount rate used to measure the total pension asset was 6.50%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that plan member contributions will be made at the current contribution rate and that matching employer contributions will be made at rates equal to the member rate. Based on these assumptions, the pension plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension asset.

**Sensitivity of liability (asset) to changes in the discount rate:**

The following presents the County's proportionate share of net pension asset calculated using the discount rate of 6.50%, as well as what the County's proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset) would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage point lower (5.50%) or 1-percentage point higher (7.50%) than the current rate:

	<u>1% Decrease</u>	<u>Current Discount Rate</u>	<u>1% Increase</u>
County's proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset)	\$ 1,035,818.98	\$ (4,988.51)	\$ (855,603.23)

**Pension Plan Fiduciary Net Position:**

Detailed information about the plan's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued SDRS financial report.

8. JOINT VENTURES

The County participates in a joint venture, known as the Southern Missouri Recycling and Waste Management District, formed for the purpose of providing waste management services to its members.

The members of the joint venture and their relative percentage of participation are as follows:

Municipalities:

Armour - 0.6%, Avon - 1.0%, Corsica - 0.4%, Dante - 0.1%, Delmont - 0.2%, Geddes - 0.2%, Lake Andes - 0.6%, Pickstown - 0.1%, Platte - 0.9%, Ravinia - 0.1%, Scotland - 0.7%, Springfield - 0.6%, Tabor - 0.7%, Tyndall - 2.4%, Wagner - 1.1%

Counties:

Bon Homme - 23.9%, Charles Mix - 32.2%, Douglas - 13.2%, Gregory - 21.0%

The joint venture's governing board is composed of representatives, who are city council members or county commissioners. The board is responsible for adopting the budget and setting service fees at a level adequate to fund the adopted budget.

The County retains no equity in the Net Position of the joint venture but does have a responsibility to fund deficits of the joint venture in proportion to the relative participation described above.

Separate financial statements for this joint venture are available from:

Southern Missouri Recycling and Waste Management District  
38053 SD Highway 50  
Lake Andes, SD 57356

At December 31, 2021 and December 31, 2022, financial information for this joint venture was not available.

#### 9. SIGNIFICANT CONTINGENCIES – LITIGATION

At December 31, 2022, the County was not involved in any litigation.

#### 10. RISK MANAGEMENT

The County is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees; and natural disasters. During the period ended December 31, 2022, the County managed its risks as follows:

##### Employee Health Insurance:

The County purchases health insurance for its employees from a commercial insurance carrier. Settled claims resulting from these risks have not exceeded the liability coverage during the past three years.

##### Liability Insurance:

The County joined the South Dakota Public Assurance Alliance (SDPAA), a public entity risk pool currently operating as a common risk management and insurance program for South Dakota local government entities. The objective of the SDPAA is to administer and provide risk management services and risk sharing facilities to the members and to defend and protect the members against liability, to advise members on loss control guidelines and procedures, and provide them with risk management services, loss control and risk reduction information and to obtain lower costs for that coverage. The County's responsibility is to promptly report to and cooperate with the SDPAA to resolve any incident which could result in a claim being made by or against the County. The County pays a Members' Annual Operating Contribution, to provide liability coverage detailed below, under an occurrence-made policy and the premiums are accrued based on the ultimate cost of the experience to date of the SDPAA member, based on their exposure or type of coverage. The County pays an annual premium to the pool to provide coverage for:

General Liability,  
Automobile Liability,  
Law Enforcement Liability,  
County Officials Liability, and  
Property Damage



Effective October 5, 2021, the SDPAA adopted a new policy on member departures. Departing members will no longer be eligible for any partial refund of the calculated portion of their contributions which was previously allowed. The prior policy provided the departing member with such a partial refund because the departing member took sole responsibility for all claims and claims expenses whether reported or unreported at the time of their departure from the SDPAA. With such partial refund being no longer available, the SDPAA will now assume responsibility for all reported claims of a departing member pursuant to the revised IGC.

The County carries various deductibles for the above coverages.

The County does not carry additional insurance to cover claims in excess of the upper limit. Settled claims resulting from these risks have not exceeded the liability coverage during the past three years.

#### Worker's Compensation:

The County joined the South Dakota Municipal League Worker's Compensation Fund (Fund), a public entity risk pool currently operating as a common risk management and insurance program for South Dakota local government entities. The objective of the Fund is to formulate, develop, and administer, on behalf of the member organizations, a program of worker's compensation coverage, to obtain lower costs for that coverage, and to develop a comprehensive loss control program. The County's responsibility is to initiate and maintain a safety program to give its employees safe and sanitary working conditions and to promptly report to and cooperate with the Fund to resolve any worker's compensation claims. The County pays an annual premium, to provide worker's compensation coverage for its employees, under a self-funded program and the premiums are accrued based on the ultimate cost of the experience to date of the Fund members. Coverage limits are set by state statute. The pool pays the first \$650,000 of any claim per individual. The pool has reinsurance which covers up to statutory limits in addition to a separate combined employer liability limit of \$2,000,000 per incident.

The County does not carry additional insurance to cover claims in excess of the upper limit. Settled claims resulting from these risks have not exceeded the liability coverage over the past three years.

#### Unemployment Benefits:

The County has elected to be self-insured and retain all risk for liabilities resulting from claims for unemployment benefits.

During the year two years ended December 31, 2022, no claims for unemployment benefits were paid. At December 31, 2022, no claims had been filed for unemployment benefits and none are anticipated in the next fiscal year.

**SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION**  
**GREGORY COUNTY**  
**BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE - MODIFIED CASH BASIS**  
**GENERAL FUND**  
**For the Year Ended December 31, 2022**

	<b>Budgeted Amounts</b>		<b>Actual Amounts</b>	<b>Variance with</b>
	<b>Original</b>	<b>Final</b>		<b>Final Budget</b>
				<b>Positive (Negative)</b>
<b>Revenues:</b>				
Taxes:				
General Property Taxes--Current	\$ 2,572,107.00	\$ 2,572,107.00	\$ 2,531,524.67	\$ (40,582.33)
General Property Taxes--Delinquent	15,000.00	15,000.00	18,014.79	3,014.79
Penalties and Interest	5,000.00	5,000.00	7,451.53	2,451.53
Telephone Tax (Outside)	50.00	50.00	60.06	10.06
Licenses and Permits	2,300.00	2,300.00	14,063.08	11,763.08
Intergovernmental Revenue:				
Federal Grants	385,443.00	385,443.00	384,575.17	(867.83)
Federal Shared Revenue	450.00	450.00	50,472.28	50,022.28
Federal Payments in Lieu of Taxes	50,000.00	50,000.00	52,316.00	2,316.00
State Grants	0.00	0.00	54,654.56	54,654.56
State Shared Revenue:				
Bank Franchise	38,000.00	38,000.00	42,766.27	4,766.27
Court Appointed Attorney/Public Defender	3,000.00	3,000.00	1,639.41	(1,360.59)
Telecommunications Gross Receipts Tax	16,000.00	16,000.00	7,587.24	(8,412.76)
Motor Vehicle 1/4%	2,100.00	2,100.00	2,243.91	143.91
Liquor Tax Reversion (25%)	29,000.00	29,000.00	32,344.90	3,344.90
Charges for Goods and Services:				
General Government:				
Treasurer's Fees	20,900.00	20,900.00	22,071.28	1,171.28
Register of Deeds' Fees	55,700.00	55,700.00	91,959.65	36,259.65
Driver's License Exam	5,000.00	5,000.00	5,712.00	712.00
Legal Services	25,000.00	25,000.00	20,316.76	(4,683.24)
Clerk of Courts Fees	5,100.00	5,100.00	4,562.00	(538.00)
Other Fees	0.00	0.00	1,406.75	1,406.75
Public Safety:				
Law Enforcement	9,000.00	9,000.00	9,162.50	162.50
Other	20,000.00	20,000.00	24,901.50	4,901.50
Public Works:				
Sanitation	30,000.00	30,000.00	32,944.37	2,944.37
Health and Welfare:				
Economic Assistance:				
Poor Lien Recoveries	500.00	500.00	10,275.00	9,775.00
Veterans Service Officer	1,875.00	1,875.00	1,875.00	0.00
Health Assistance:				
Women, Infants and Children	8,500.00	8,500.00	6,223.57	(2,276.43)
Social Services	0.00	0.00	811.16	811.16
Fines and Forfeits:				
Costs	6,000.00	6,000.00	5,924.32	(75.68)
Forfeits	0.00	0.00	8,500.00	8,500.00
Other	500.00	500.00	270.20	(229.80)
Miscellaneous Revenue:				
Investment Earnings	14,500.00	14,500.00	12,554.25	(1,945.75)
Rent	15,800.00	15,800.00	15,829.00	29.00
Refund of Prior Year's Expenditures	0.00	0.00	5,986.38	5,986.38
Other	5,000.00	5,000.00	14,591.11	9,591.11
Total Revenues	3,341,825.00	3,341,825.00	3,495,590.67	153,765.67
<b>Expenditures:</b>				
General Government:				
Legislative:				
Board of County Commissioners	87,387.60	90,302.94	90,302.94	0.00
Contingency	100,000.00	100,000.00		
Amount Transferred		(100,000.00)		0.00
Elections	20,685.00	20,685.00	17,040.42	3,644.58
Judicial System	30,000.00	30,000.00	20,423.21	9,576.79
Financial Administration:				
Auditor	118,625.72	118,625.72	99,945.59	18,680.13
Treasurer	145,237.58	145,237.58	121,310.41	23,927.17
Other	28,000.00	41,011.81	37,479.42	3,532.39

**SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION**  
**GREGORY COUNTY**  
**BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE - MODIFIED CASH BASIS**  
**GENERAL FUND**  
**For the Year Ended December 31, 2022**  
**(Continued)**

	<b>Budgeted Amounts</b>		<b>Actual Amounts</b>	<b>Variance with</b>
	<b>Original</b>	<b>Final</b>		<b>Final Budget</b>
				<b>Positive (Negative)</b>
Legal Services:				
State's Attorney	126,510.19	126,510.19	104,878.31	21,631.88
Court Appointed Attorney	80,000.00	80,000.00	48,517.90	31,482.10
Abused and Neglected Child Defense	3,500.00	3,500.00	0.00	3,500.00
Other General Government:				
General Government Building	252,944.22	442,376.55	442,376.55	0.00
Director of Equalization	142,942.64	142,942.64	111,925.03	31,017.61
Register of Deeds	127,256.42	127,256.42	106,559.20	20,697.22
Veterans Service Officer	15,600.84	15,600.84	11,441.45	4,159.39
Predatory Animal	5,127.00	5,127.00	5,126.35	0.65
Public Safety:				
Law Enforcement:				
Sheriff	481,934.55	481,934.55	378,145.11	103,789.44
County Jail	165,200.00	190,042.54	190,042.54	0.00
Coroner	3,000.00	3,434.00	3,434.00	0.00
Other Law Enforcement	4,673.00	4,673.00	0.00	4,673.00
Public Works:				
Sanitation:				
Solid Waste	118,889.39	118,889.39	67,358.17	51,531.22
Other Public Works	400.00	400.00	315.00	85.00
Health and Welfare:				
Economic Assistance:				
Support of Poor	5,700.00	63,078.45	63,078.45	0.00
Health Assistance:				
County Nurse	60,780.20	60,780.20	51,167.69	9,612.51
Ambulance	4,500.00	4,500.00	4,500.00	0.00
Social Services:				
Care of Aged	5,161.00	5,161.00	5,160.96	0.04
Mental Health Services:				
Mentally Ill	15,000.00	15,000.00	7,032.39	7,967.61
Culture and Recreation:				
Culture:				
Historical Sites	1,000.00	1,000.00	1,000.00	0.00
Recreation:				
Senior Center	4,500.00	4,500.00	4,500.00	0.00
Conservation of Natural Resources:				
Soil Conservation:				
County Extension	77,739.39	77,739.39	61,904.57	15,834.82
Soil Conservation Districts	30,000.00	30,000.00	30,000.00	0.00
Weed Control	80,710.61	80,710.61	64,697.03	16,013.58
Urban and Economic Development:				
Urban Development:				
Planning and Zoning	24,559.00	24,559.00	19,301.06	5,257.94
Economic Development:				
Tourism, Industrial or Recreational Development	3,950.00	3,950.00	3,950.00	0.00
Total Expenditures	2,371,514.35	2,559,528.82	2,172,913.75	386,615.07
Excess of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures	970,310.65	782,296.18	1,322,676.92	540,380.74
<b>Other Financing Sources (Uses):</b>				
Transfers Out	(955,000.00)	(955,000.00)	(955,000.00)	0.00
Insurance Proceeds	0.00	0.00	6,757.22	6,757.22
Sale of County Property	0.00	0.00	1,000.00	1,000.00
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	(955,000.00)	(955,000.00)	(947,242.78)	7,757.22
Net Change in Fund Balance	15,310.65	(172,703.82)	375,434.14	548,137.96
Fund Balance - Beginning	2,400,691.83	2,400,691.83	2,400,691.83	0.00
FUND BALANCE - ENDING	\$ 2,416,002.48	\$ 2,227,988.01	\$ 2,776,125.97	\$ 548,137.96

**SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION**  
**GREGORY COUNTY**  
**BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE - MODIFIED CASH BASIS**  
**ROAD AND BRIDGE FUND**  
**For the Year Ended December 31, 2022**

	Budgeted Amounts		Actual Amounts	Variance with Final Budget
	Original	Final		Positive (Negative)
Revenues:				
Taxes:				
General Property Taxes--Current	\$ 193,820.00	\$ 193,820.00	\$ 191,276.70	\$ (2,543.30)
General Property Taxes--Delinquent	300.00	300.00	733.09	433.09
Penalties and Interest	200.00	200.00	424.92	224.92
Wheel Tax	180,000.00	180,000.00	188,809.71	8,809.71
Intergovernmental Revenue:				
Federal Grants	530,000.00	530,000.00	21,186.43	(508,813.57)
Federal Shared Revenue	65.00	65.00	65.46	0.46
State Grants	240,000.00	240,000.00	242,052.69	2,052.69
State Shared Revenue:				
Bank Franchise	3,000.00	3,000.00	0.00	(3,000.00)
Motor Vehicle Licenses	850,000.00	850,000.00	948,989.90	98,989.90
Prorate License Fees	47,000.00	47,000.00	20,968.22	(26,031.78)
63 3/4% Mobile Home	4,000.00	4,000.00	11,171.93	7,171.93
Secondary Road Remittances	150,000.00	150,000.00	153,732.86	3,732.86
Charges for Goods and Services:				
Public Works:				
Road Maintenance Contract Charges	30,000.00	30,000.00	93,951.60	63,951.60
Miscellaneous Revenue:				
Investment Earnings	10,000.00	10,000.00	2,254.57	(7,745.43)
Other	0.00	0.00	533.20	533.20
Total Revenues	2,238,385.00	2,238,385.00	1,876,151.28	(362,233.72)
Expenditures:				
Public Works:				
Highways and Bridges:				
Highways, Roads and Bridges	3,302,981.43	3,302,981.43	2,764,755.31	538,226.12
Excess of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures	(1,064,596.43)	(1,064,596.43)	(888,604.03)	175,992.40
Other Financing Sources (Uses):				
Transfers In	900,000.00	900,000.00	900,000.00	0.00
Insurance Proceeds	0.00	0.00	3,368.50	3,368.50
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	900,000.00	900,000.00	903,368.50	3,368.50
Net Change in Fund Balance	(164,596.43)	(164,596.43)	14,764.47	179,360.90
Fund Balance - Beginning	320,164.27	320,164.27	320,164.27	0.00
FUND BALANCE - ENDING	\$ 155,567.84	\$ 155,567.84	\$ 334,928.74	\$ 179,360.90

**SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION**  
**GREGORY COUNTY**  
**BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE - MODIFIED CASH BASIS**  
**GENERAL FUND**  
**For the Year Ended December 31, 2021**

	Budgeted Amounts			Variance with Final Budget
	Original	Final	Actual Amounts	Positive (Negative)
Revenues:				
Taxes:				
General Property Taxes--Current	\$ 2,522,252.00	\$ 2,522,252.00	\$ 2,489,992.12	\$ (32,259.88)
General Property Taxes--Delinquent	14,000.00	14,000.00	37,225.42	23,225.42
Penalties and Interest	5,000.00	5,000.00	9,978.43	4,978.43
Telephone Tax (Outside)	50.00	50.00	50.91	0.91
Licenses and Permits	2,000.00	2,000.00	3,794.00	1,794.00
Intergovernmental Revenue:				
Federal Grants	0.00	0.00	429,804.25	429,804.25
Federal Shared Revenue	500.00	500.00	467.37	(32.63)
Federal Payments in Lieu of Taxes	49,000.00	49,000.00	51,069.00	2,069.00
State Grants	0.00	0.00	23,000.00	23,000.00
State Shared Revenue:				
Bank Franchise	40,000.00	40,000.00	38,887.20	(1,112.80)
Court Appointed Attorney/Public Defender	0.00	0.00	4,302.62	4,302.62
Telecommunications Gross Receipts Tax	18,100.00	18,100.00	10,727.07	(7,372.93)
Motor Vehicle 1/4%	29,000.00	29,000.00	2,246.39	(26,753.61)
Liquor Tax Reversion (25%)	0.00	0.00	33,577.37	33,577.37
Other Payments in Lieu of Taxes	1,300.00	1,300.00	1,666.19	366.19
Charges for Goods and Services:				
General Government:				
Treasurer's Fees	18,550.00	18,550.00	24,501.68	5,951.68
Register of Deeds' Fees	48,700.00	48,700.00	83,302.56	34,602.56
Driver's License Exam	4,500.00	4,500.00	5,904.00	1,404.00
Legal Services	20,200.00	20,200.00	34,683.61	14,483.61
Clerk of Courts Fees	5,000.00	5,000.00	4,847.00	(153.00)
Public Safety:				
Law Enforcement	36,000.00	36,000.00	43,196.98	7,196.98
Prisoner Care	0.00	0.00	614.00	614.00
Public Works:				
Sanitation	30,000.00	30,000.00	36,779.90	6,779.90
Health and Welfare:				
Economic Assistance:				
Poor Lien Recoveries	500.00	500.00	1,330.00	830.00
Veterans Service Officer	0.00	0.00	1,875.00	1,875.00
Health Assistance:				
Women, Infants and Children	8,500.00	8,500.00	6,081.86	(2,418.14)
Social Services	0.00	0.00	931.16	931.16
Mental Health Services	1,000.00	1,000.00	331.60	(668.40)
Conservation of Natural Resources	250.00	250.00	0.00	(250.00)
Fines and Forfeits:				
Costs	6,500.00	6,500.00	5,584.75	(915.25)
Other	750.00	750.00	0.00	(750.00)
Miscellaneous Revenue:				
Investment Earnings	15,000.00	15,000.00	11,137.73	(3,862.27)
Rent	15,800.00	15,800.00	15,829.00	29.00
Contributions and Donations	0.00	0.00	10,000.00	10,000.00
Refund of Prior Year's Expenditures	0.00	0.00	470.93	470.93
Other	7,000.00	7,000.00	9,768.26	2,768.26
Total Revenues	2,899,452.00	2,899,452.00	3,433,958.36	534,506.36
Expenditures:				
General Government:				
Legislative:				
Board of County Commissioners	85,693.00	97,464.05	97,464.05	0.00
Contingency	100,000.00	100,000.00		
Amount Transferred		(60,753.48)		39,246.52
Elections	1,650.00	2,055.60	2,055.60	0.00
Judicial System	35,000.00	35,000.00	20,955.97	14,044.03
Financial Administration:				
Auditor	93,933.00	94,694.82	94,694.82	0.00

**SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION**  
**GREGORY COUNTY**  
**BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE - MODIFIED CASH BASIS**  
**GENERAL FUND**  
**For the Year Ended December 31, 2021**  
**(Continued)**

	<b>Budgeted Amounts</b>		<b>Actual Amounts</b>	<b>Variance with Final Budget Positive (Negative)</b>
	<b>Original</b>	<b>Final</b>		
Treasurer	115,344.00	115,344.00	112,616.28	2,727.72
Other	4,000.00	34,000.00	30,056.75	3,943.25
Legal Services:				
State's Attorney	100,891.00	100,891.00	93,515.27	7,375.73
Court Appointed Attorney	80,000.00	80,000.00	60,310.90	19,689.10
Abused and Neglected Child Defense	3,500.00	3,500.00	2,563.75	936.25
Other General Government:				
General Government Building	3,872,934.00	3,872,934.00	195,280.27	3,677,653.73
Director of Equalization	119,600.00	119,600.00	115,426.47	4,173.53
Register of Deeds	104,581.00	104,581.00	101,596.55	2,984.45
Veterans Service Officer	12,423.00	12,423.00	11,171.00	1,252.00
Predatory Animal	5,127.00	5,127.00	5,126.35	0.65
Public Safety:				
Law Enforcement:				
Sheriff	384,983.00	390,591.38	390,591.38	0.00
County Jail	166,800.00	166,800.00	75,497.79	91,302.21
Coroner	3,000.00	3,000.00	0.00	3,000.00
Public Works:				
Sanitation:				
Solid Waste	137,328.00	148,227.96	148,227.96	0.00
Other Public Works	450.00	450.00	240.00	210.00
Health and Welfare:				
Economic Assistance:				
Support of Poor	5,425.00	5,742.96	5,742.96	0.00
Health Assistance:				
County Nurse	51,728.00	51,728.00	51,117.49	610.51
Ambulance	4,500.00	4,500.00	4,500.00	0.00
Social Services:				
Care of Aged	5,059.00	5,059.00	5,058.76	0.24
Mental Health Services:				
Mentally Ill	10,000.00	14,942.19	14,942.19	0.00
Culture and Recreation:				
Culture:				
Historical Sites	1,000.00	1,000.00	1,000.00	0.00
Recreation:				
Senior Center	4,500.00	4,500.00	4,500.00	0.00
Conservation of Natural Resources:				
Soil Conservation:				
County Extension	58,615.00	61,676.95	61,676.95	0.00
Soil Conservation Districts	30,000.00	30,000.00	30,000.00	0.00
Weed Control	70,765.00	71,073.17	71,073.17	0.00
Urban and Economic Development:				
Urban Development:				
Planning and Zoning	25,908.00	25,908.00	21,760.15	4,147.85
Economic Development:				
Tourism, Industrial or Recreational Development	2,350.00	3,026.40	3,026.40	0.00
Total Expenditures	5,697,087.00	5,705,087.00	1,831,789.23	3,873,297.77
Excess of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures	(2,797,635.00)	(2,805,635.00)	1,602,169.13	4,407,804.13
<b>Other Financing Sources (Uses):</b>				
Transfers Out	(955,000.00)	(955,000.00)	(955,000.00)	0.00
Long-Term Debt Issued	3,700,000.00	3,700,000.00	0.00	(3,700,000.00)
Insurance Proceeds	0.00	0.00	1,060.37	1,060.37
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	2,745,000.00	2,745,000.00	(953,939.63)	(3,698,939.63)
Net Change in Fund Balance	(52,635.00)	(60,635.00)	648,229.50	708,864.50
Fund Balance - Beginning	1,752,462.33	1,752,462.33	1,752,462.33	0.00
FUND BALANCE - ENDING	\$ 1,699,827.33	\$ 1,691,827.33	\$ 2,400,691.83	\$ 708,864.50

**SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION**  
**GREGORY COUNTY**  
**BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE - MODIFIED CASH BASIS**  
**ROAD AND BRIDGE FUND**  
**For the Year Ended December 31, 2021**

	Budgeted Amounts			Variance with Final Budget
	Original	Final	Actual Amounts	Positive (Negative)
Revenues:				
Taxes:				
General Property Taxes--Current	\$ 190,290.00	\$ 190,290.00	\$ 189,163.27	\$ (1,126.73)
General Property Taxes--Delinquent	200.00	200.00	3,710.05	3,510.05
Penalties and Interest	100.00	100.00	950.31	850.31
Wheel Tax	180,000.00	180,000.00	191,515.95	11,515.95
Intergovernmental Revenue:				
Federal Grants	890,000.00	890,000.00	599,194.44	(290,805.56)
Federal Shared Revenue	65.00	65.00	65.02	0.02
State Grants	200,000.00	200,000.00	269,828.11	69,828.11
State Shared Revenue:				
Bank Franchise	3,000.00	3,000.00	2,933.25	(66.75)
Motor Vehicle Licenses	830,000.00	830,000.00	907,119.91	77,119.91
Prorate License Fees	45,000.00	45,000.00	50,157.95	5,157.95
63 3/4% Mobile Home	4,000.00	4,000.00	11,786.51	7,786.51
Secondary Road Remittances	130,000.00	130,000.00	175,290.14	45,290.14
Motor Fuel Tax	0.00	0.00	4,698.44	4,698.44
Charges for Goods and Services:				
Public Works:				
Road Maintenance Contract Charges	16,000.00	16,000.00	43,931.15	27,931.15
Miscellaneous Revenue:				
Investment Earnings	18,000.00	18,000.00	4,480.00	(13,520.00)
Refund of Prior Year's Expenditures	0.00	0.00	112.02	112.02
Other	3,000.00	3,000.00	507.37	(2,492.63)
Total Revenues	2,509,655.00	2,509,655.00	2,455,443.89	(54,211.11)
Expenditures:				
Public Works:				
Highways and Bridges:				
Highways, Roads and Bridges	3,286,260.00	3,918,115.87	3,918,115.87	0.00
Excess of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures	(776,605.00)	(1,408,460.87)	(1,462,671.98)	(54,211.11)
Other Financing Sources (Uses):				
Transfers In	900,000.00	900,000.00	900,000.00	0.00
Insurance Proceeds	0.00	0.00	22,071.90	22,071.90
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	900,000.00	900,000.00	922,071.90	22,071.90
Net Change in Fund Balance	123,395.00	(508,460.87)	(540,600.08)	(32,139.21)
Fund Balance - Beginning	860,764.35	860,764.35	860,764.35	0.00
FUND BALANCE - ENDING	\$ 984,159.35	\$ 352,303.48	\$ 320,164.27	\$ (32,139.21)

GREGORY COUNTY  
NOTES TO THE SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION  
Schedules of Budgetary Comparisons for the General Fund  
and for each major Special Revenue Fund with a legally required budget

Note 1. Budgets and Budgetary Accounting:

The County follows these procedures in establishing the budgetary data reflected in the financial statements:

1. Between the fifteenth and thirtieth days of July in each year the Board of County Commissioners prepares and files with the County Auditor a provisional budget for the following year, containing a detailed estimate of cash balances, revenues, and expenditures.
2. Prior to the first Tuesday in September in each year a notice of budget hearing is published once each week for two successive weeks, and the text of the provisional budget is published with the first publication.
3. The Board of County Commissioners holds a meeting for the purpose of considering the provisional budget on or prior to the first Tuesday in September in each year. Such hearings must be concluded by October first. Changes made to the provisional budget are entered at length in the minutes of the Board of County Commissioners.
4. Before October first of each year the Board of County Commissioners adopts an annual budget for the ensuing year. The adopted budget is filed in the office of the County Auditor.
5. After adoption by the Board of County Commissioners, the operating budget is legally binding and actual expenditures for each purpose cannot exceed the amounts budgeted, except as indicated in number 7.
6. A line item for contingencies may be included in the annual budget. Such a line item may not exceed 5 percent of the total county budget.
7. If it is determined during the year that sufficient amounts have not been budgeted, state statute allows the adoption of supplemental budgets.
8. Unexpended appropriations lapse at year end unless encumbered by resolution of the Board of County Commissioners.
9. Formal budgetary integration is employed as a management control device during the year for the General Fund and special revenue funds.



**SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION**  
**GREGORY COUNTY**  
**SCHEDULE OF THE COUNTY'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE NET PENSION LIABILITY (ASSET)**

**South Dakota Retirement System**

\*Last 10 Years

	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
County's proportion of the net pension liability (asset)	0.052785%	0.056061%	0.058160%	0.056438%	0.050202%	0.049926%	0.055514%	0.054513%	0.054884%
County's proportionate share of net pension liability (asset)	\$ (4,989)	\$ (429,331)	\$ (2,526)	\$ (5,981)	\$ (1,171)	\$ (4,531)	\$ 187,521	\$ (231,204)	\$ (395,418)
County's covered payroll	\$ 1,198,969	\$ 1,207,417	\$ 1,213,984	\$ 1,150,493	\$ 995,559	\$ 980,296	\$ 1,016,853	\$ 972,096	\$ 946,177
County's proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset) as a percentage of its covered payroll	0.42%	35.56%	0.21%	0.52%	0.12%	0.46%	18.44%	23.78%	41.79%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability (asset)	100.10%	105.52%	100.04%	100.09%	100.02%	100.10%	96.89%	104.10%	107.30%

\* The amounts presented for each fiscal year were determined as of the measurement date of the collective net pension liability (asset) which is 6/30. Until a full 10-year trend is compiled, the County will present information for those years for which information is available.

GREGORY COUNTY  
NOTES TO THE SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION  
Schedule of the Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability (Asset)

**Changes from Prior Valuation**

The June 30, 2022 Actuarial Valuation reflects numerous changes to the actuarial assumptions as a result of an experience analysis completed since the June 30, 2021 Actuarial Valuation. In addition, two changes in actuarial methods have been implemented since the prior valuation.

The details of the changes since the last valuation are as follows:

**Benefit Provision Changes**

During the 2022 Legislative Session no significant SDRS benefit changes were made and gaming enforcement agents became Class B Public Safety Members.

**Actuarial Assumption Changes**

As a result of an experience analysis covering the period from July 1, 2016, to June 30, 2021, and presented to the SDRS Board of Trustees in April and June 2022, significant changes to the actuarial assumptions were recommended by the SDRS Senior Actuary and adopted by the Board of Trustees first effective for this June 30, 2022, actuarial valuation.

The changes to economic assumptions included increasing the price inflation to 2.50% and increasing the wage inflation to 3.15%. The current assumed investment return assumption of 6.50% was retained, lowering the assumed real investment return to 4.00%. The baseline COLA assumption of 2.25% was also retained. Salary increase assumptions were modified to reflect the increase in assumed wage inflation and recent experience. The assumed interest on accumulated contributions was decreased to 2.25%.

The demographic assumptions were also reviewed and revised. The mortality assumption was changed to the Pub-2010 amount-weighted tables using separate tables for teachers, general, and public safety retirees, with assumptions for retirees adjusted based on credible experience. The mortality assumption for active and terminated vested members was changed to the unadjusted amount-weighted Pub-2010 tables, again by member classification and the assumption for beneficiaries was changed to the amount-weighted Pub-2010 general contingent survivor table. Adjustments based on experience were also made to the assumptions regarding retirement, termination, disability, age of spouses for married Foundation members, percentage of terminated vested members electing a refund, and benefit commencement age for terminated vested Public Safety members with 15 or more years of service.

The SDRS COLA equals the percentage increase in the most recent third calendar quarter CPI-W over the prior year, no less than 0% (0.5% prior to 2021) and no greater than 3.5%. However, if the FVFR assuming the long-term COLA is equal to the baseline COLA assumption (currently 2.25%) is less than 100%, the maximum COLA payable will be limited to the increase that if assumed on a long-term basis, results in a FVFR equal to or exceeding 100%.

As of June 30, 2021, the FVFR assuming the long-term COLA is equal to the baseline COLA assumption (2.25%) was greater than 100% and the full 0% to 3.5% COLA range was payable. For the June 30, 2021, Actuarial Valuation, future COLAs were assumed to equal the baseline COLA assumption of 2.25%.

As of June 30, 2022, the FVFR assuming future COLAs equal to the baseline COLA assumption of 2.25% is less than 100% and the July 2023 SDRS COLA is limited to a restricted maximum of 2.10%. The July

2023 SDRS COLA will equal inflation, between 0% and 2.10%. For this June 30, 2022, Actuarial Valuation, future COLAs were assumed to equal the restricted maximum COLA of 2.10%.

Actuarial assumptions are reviewed for reasonability annually and reviewed in depth periodically, with the next experience analysis anticipated before the June 30, 2027, Actuarial Valuation and any recommended 7 changes approved by the Board of Trustees are anticipated to be first implemented in the June 30, 2027, Actuarial Valuation.

### **Actuarial Method Changes**

Actuarial method changes with minor impact were implemented for this valuation after recommendation by Cavanaugh Macdonald Consulting as part of their reviews of prior valuations. As a result, liabilities and normal costs for refund benefits and the Generational Variable Retirement Account are now calculated using the entry age normal cost method with normal costs based on the expected value of these accounts rather than the actual balance.